CarbonLight Homes











CarbonLight Homes are two semi-detached homes. They are proof that it is possible to build energy efficient, sustainable housing that is not only pleasant to live in, but also easy to replicate by the volume house builder. These homes are designed and built to the UK government definition of zero carbon and will achieve Level 4 of the Code for Sustainable Homes.

The design of these properties intends to minimise energy use among residents and generate a sense of community, while advocating a respect for the environment. The aesthetics of the scheme are sympathetic to the local context while also retaining an identity of its own.





The architectural design

CarbonLight Homes are designed by HTA architects. The design is original with the use of building technology and the exciting way it captures natural daylight and ventilation to minimise energy consumption.

Daylight

The starting point was to maximise daylight, which has many health and well-being benefits. Through extensive modelling HTA have achieved designs with a minimum average daylight factor of 5 % for the whole house – which is up to three times greater than that required by the Code for Sustainable Homes in living spaces.



Daylight levels



Second floor



First floor





Daylight Factor % 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5



Prizes and mentions

Design of future sustainable homes

The two zero carbon homes were selected for the accolade by a panel of industry experts. The judges commended the VELUX scheme for its original use of building technology and the exciting way it captures natural daylight and ventilation to minimise energy consumption. The properties were hailed as an exemplary benchmark for the design of future sustainable homes.

Winner of the Innovation Award

CarbonLight Homes emerged as the winner of the Innovation Award for Building Technology at the prestigious British Homes Awards (BHA) 2010.



Energy design

The homes will achieve a 70 % reduction in CO_2 emissions, with the remaining 30 % of emissions being offset through an 'allowable solution'. The offsetting will be achieved in agreement with the Local Government office by carrying out improvements to the energy efficiency of existing local housing, which will more than offset the remaining emissions from the CarbonLight Homes, thus surpassing the required 100 % reduction in CO_2 emissions for the project.

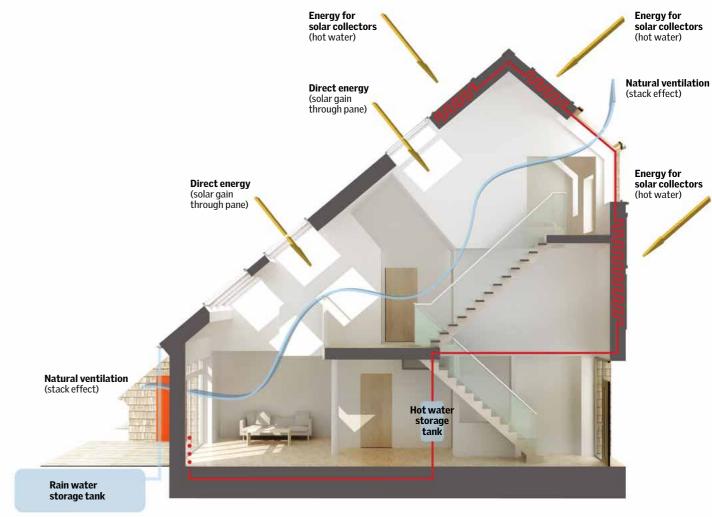
Ventilation and heating

The houses are designed in such a way that fossil fuel energy (such as electricity), is reduced to a minimum. In the summer, natural ventilation is used for cooling and to create air movement that will push stale air out as well as bring fresh air in and maintain good levels of thermal comfort. During the winter, a Mechanical Ventilation system with Heat Recovery is used in addition to the natural ventilation system. This 'MVHR' system will extract heat from the kitchen and bathrooms and recycle it into the home to reduce the demand on the space heating system.

- Solar heating in combination with an airto-water heat pump produces thermal energy that is used for hot water and space heating.
- Natural ventilation, as well as internal and external sun screening, ensures fresh air and a comfortable room temperature. Triple-height atriums around the stairs allow natural ventilation through both stack and cross ventilation. In the summer the homes can be opened up and cooled through massive purge ventilation.
- The control systems for the houses reduce energy consumption and ensure a healthy indoor climate.

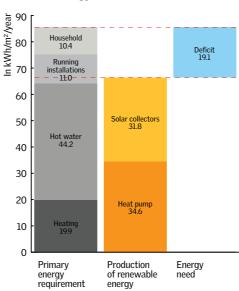
Testing and monitoring

Unlike similar Eco building projects in the UK, the CarbonLight Homes are not prototypes to be showcased and monitored for an extended period of time, but designed to be real homes for real people. The testing and monitoring of the CarbonLight Homes will be part of a VELUX initiative where all six of the Model Home projects around Europe will provide data to be collated, reviewed and reported. Therefore, the energy consumption and performance of the buildings will be monitored for a twelve month period with test families in residence and afterwards the houses will be offered for sale on the open market.



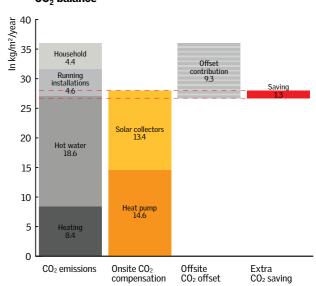
The calculation of the energy performance and production has been made according to national standards.

Net energy balance



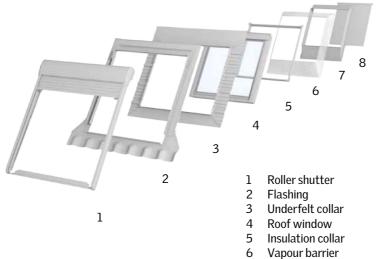
The calculation of the energy performance and production has been made according to national standards.

CO₂ balance



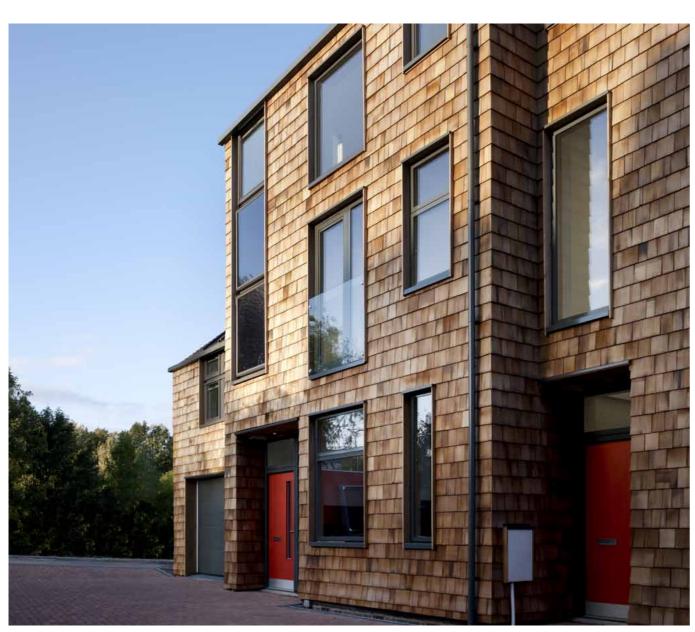
System solution

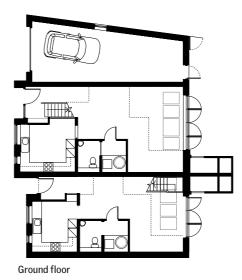


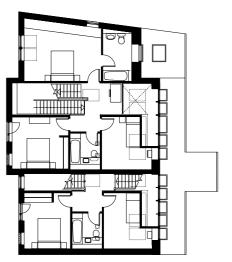


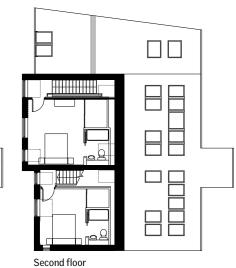
7 Lining

8 Interior sunscreening











Figures
The chart shows the technical characteristics of the VELUX roof windows in relation to heat loss, passive heat gain and daylight.
The heat loss (U_w) of the roof windows is influenced by the roof pitch. The heat gain (g-value) and light transmittance (Tau) are not affected by the orientation or roof pitch.

Roof windows with pane --65

Roof pitch	90°	30° (South)	45° (North)
U _w (Heat loss U-value window)	1.0 W/m ² K	1.1 W/m ² K	1.1 W/m ² K
Ug (Heat loss U-value pane)	0.5 W/m ² K	0.7 W/m ² K	0.6 W/m ² K
g (Heat gain g-value)	0.46	0.46	0.46
Tau (Light transmittance)	0.67	0.67	0.67
Outer walls			
U (Heat loss U-value)	0.11 W/m²K (130 mm insulation)		
Roof			
U (Heat loss U-value)	0.11 W/m ² K (205 mm insulation)		
Floor slab			
U (Heat loss U-value)	0.11 W/m ² K (250 mm insulation)		
Fenestration			
Glass area	56 m ²		
Net floor area	230 m ²		
The glass area is equivalent to 24.5 % of th	e net floor area.		

Bedroom 1 **Over stairs front** Thermal solar energy Master en-suite **Master bedroom Products** Thermal solar energy Over stairs rear 1 double glazed, centre-pivot, pine finish, solar powered roof window (GGL S06 3073G30R) 1 double glazed, centre-pivot , pine finish, solar powered roof window (GGL M06 3073G30R) 1 triple glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, solar powered roof window (GGU M08 0065G30R) 12 flat plate solar collectors (CLI M08 + S08 4000) + installation products EFL 10 flat plate solar collectors (CLI M08 + S08 4000) 1 triple glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, solar powered roof window (GGU M08 0065G30R) 1 double glazed, centre-pivot, pine finish, solar powered roof window (GGL M08 3073G30R) + installation products EFL 1 double glazed, side hung, pine finish, manual vertical window (VFA S38 3073G) 1 double glazed, side hung, pine finish, manual vertical window (VFB M38 3073G) 1 double glazed, side hung, pine finish, manual vertical window (VFA \$38 3073G) + installation products BBX, BDX and EFL + installation products BBX, BDX and EFL 1 solar powered awning blind (MSL M08 5060E) Bedroom 1 en-suite + installation products BBX, + installation products BBX, + installation products BBX, 1 triple glazed, centre-pivot, BDX and EFL BDX and EFL BDX and EFL 1 solar powered awning blind (MSL M08 5060E) 1 solar powered awning blind polyurethane finish, solar 1 solar powered awning blind powered roof window (MSL M06 5060E) (MSL S06 5060E) (GGU M08 0065G30R) 1 solar powered blackout blind (DSL M08 1025E) 2 solar powered blackout blind 2 solar powered blackout blinds + installation products (DSL M06 + M08 1025E) (DSL S06 + S08 1025E) BBX, BDX and EFL **Over stairs front** Over stairs rear 1 double glazed, centre-pivot , pine finish, solar powered roof window (GGL S08 3073G30R) 1 triple glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, solar powered roof window 1 double glazed, side hung, pine finish, manual vertical window (VFB S38 3073G) (GGU M08 0065G30R) + installation products BBX, BDX and EFL **Guest suite** + installation products BBX, BDX and EFL 1 solar powered awning blind 2 double glazed, centre-pivot, (MSL M08 5060E) pine finish, solar powered roof windows (GGL M08 3073G30R) 1 solar powered awning blind (MSL S08 5060E) 1 solar powered blackout blind 4 double glazed, bottom hung, (DSL S08 1025E) pine finish, manual vertical (VFE M31 + M34 3073G) Bedroom 3 + installation products BBX, 2 triple glazed, centre-pivot, BDX and EFL polyurethane finish, solar Bedroom 3 2 solar powered awning blinds powered roof windows (GGU M08 0065G30R) (MSL M08 5060E) 2 triple glazed, centre-pivot, 6 solar powered blackout blinds polyurethane finish, solar 1 triple glazed, top hung, poly-(DSL M04 + M08 + M31 powered roof windows urethane finish, manual roof window (GPU M08 0065G) 1025E) (GGU M08 0065G30R) 1 triple glazed, top hung, + installation products BBX, polyurethane finish, manual BDX, EKL and EKY roof window 2 solar powered roller (GPU M08 0065G) shutters (SSL M08 0000E) + installation products BBX, BDX, EKL and EKY 1 solar powered awning blind (MSL M08 5060E) 2 solar powered roller shutters (SSL M08 0000E) 3 solar powered blackout blinds (DSL M08 1025E) 1 solar powered awning blind (MSL M08 5060E) 3 solar powered blackout blinds (DSL M08 1025E) Over living area Over living area 5 triple glazed, centre-pivot, 6 triple glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, solar powered roof windows (GGU M08 0065G30R) + installation products BBX, polyurethane finish, solar Guest en-suite powered roof windows (GGU M08 + S08 1 double glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, manual roof window 1 triple glazed, centre-pivot, polyurethane finish, solar powered roof window **Bathroom (both houses)** BDX, EDL, EKL and EKY + installation products BBX, 2 rigid sun tunnels 5 solar powered awning blinds BDX, EKL and EKY (TLR 010 2010E1) (GGU S06 0073G) (GGU S06 0065G30R) + installation products BBX, (MSL M08 5060E) 6 solar powered awning blinds + ZTR rigid extemsion + installation products BBX, (MSL M08 + S08 5060E) piece and ZTL light kit BDX and EDL BDX and EFL

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Bringing light to life

